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LATELY DISCOVERED BY RADWAY & CO.

LATELY DISCOVERED BY RADWAY & CO.

R. R. R. No. 2.

RADWAY'S RENOVATING RESOLVENT,

FOR THE QUICK CURE OF ALL CHRONIC AND
SCROYULOUS DISEASES.

IT IS POWERFUL, BEARCHING, AND PLEASANT;

IT CLEANSES AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD FROM
ALL SCROFTLOUS HUMORS;

IT RESOLVES AWAY FROM THE BONES
AND MUSCLES
AND MUSCLES
IT ELECTRIFIES THE FLUIDS AND SOLIDS WITH
HEALTH AND STRENGTH.

HEALTH AND White Swelling, Ulcers, Fever Scres, Hacking Dry Cough.

Bronchial Tumors, Hacking Dry Cougi In either of the above-named Discases WE GUARANTEE that the patient will experience its powerful, soothing, ficial effects

IN A FEW HOURS

after taking it.

CONSUMPTIVE PATIENTS

WILL EXPERIENCE IMMEDIATE RELIEF AFTER

TAKING THREE DOSES.

IT IS DAILY PERFORMING MIRACLES.

In ten minutes after taking a dose of this pleasant remedy, the weak and sickly invalid feels its electrical agency through every cell and cavern of the system, imparting health and strength to every organ, nerve, and secretory vessel in the body.

SCROFULOUS DISEASES. This Remedy is warranted to cure Scrofula in its worst form. It acts upon the solids as well as the fluids, removing from the bones, joints, muscles, and nerves, all diseased deposits.

deposits.

AND EJECTS FROM THE SYSTEM

ALL FOUL HUMORS AND UNHEALTHY VIRUS,
Giandular Swellings, Ulcers in the Throat, Tumors, Caucers,
Nodes, White Swellings, PEVER SORES,
Salt Rheum, Hacking Dry Cough, Tubucular Consumption,
Rickets, and all deep-seated diseases. RADWAY'S RENOVATING RESOLVENT will quickly cure.

ITS ACTION

is direct, and instantly experienced upon the seat of the
disease, whether it be in the bones, muscles, joints, liver,
heart, pancreas, kidneys, stomach or bowals, brain, or
spinal marrow.

IT ACTS UPON THE SKIN,
producing a free and copious discharge of all foul humors
secreted in this organ.

IT ACTS UPON THE SKIN, producing a free and copious discharge of all foul humors secreted in this organ.

FESTERING SOIES.

The most repulsive sores and cruptions are instantly relieved from irritation and quickly removed from the skin. HOW RADWAY'S RENOVATING RESOLVENT CURES CONSUMPTION.

To cure Consumption we must stop decay and rebuild and heal the worn-out organs of the system that disease has consumed.

sumed.

We must treat every organ in the system, for the Lungs are not the only organs affected. It affects the Liver, the Heart, the Kidneys, Bladder, and Pancreas; and, in fact, every organ in the body is more or less tainted with decomposition and decay.

THE LUNGS

THE LUNGS

ARE THE BREATHING APPARATUS OF THE SYSTEM.

When the Lungs are in a state of decay they are unable to receive or emit the necessary amount of air requisite to sustain life. The greater the atmospheric pressure upon the air-cells, the more painful, irritable, and suffocating is the weight upon the lune.

weight upon the lungs. THE GLANDS

become swollen from the irritation and inflammation of the ULCERS AND LUMPS IN THE THROAT ULCERS AND LUMPS IT THE THROAD are formed from unhealthy deposits, which the lungs are unable to eject without the aid of powerful emetics, and the Liver too weak and feeble to secrete.

PUS
becomes deposited in the brouchial tubes; it hardens, and is formed into lumps, which alcerate, suppurate, and discharge THE AIR-CELLS

are clogged, and the respiratory organs checked, so that breathing is rendered oppressive and exceedingly difficult. RADWAY'S RENOVATING RESOLVENT THE LUNGS.

It will heal, strengthen, and remove from them all dis-cased deposit, cleaning the air-cells from all diseased humors REMOVES FROM THE GLANDS inflammation, and rids the Throat from Ulcers, Tumors Hard Swellings, and other diseased deposits. TO THE LIVER,

R will impart tone and energy.

AND EVERY ORGAN IN THE SYSTEM it will reorganize and cleaned matter and humors.

IN TEN MINUTES in the many the pattern of the

after taking this pleasant remedy the patient feels easier. It immediately allays the irritable cough, loosens the tightness across the cheet, and relieves the sharp wrenching pains. Let the afflicted call upon CHAS.STOTT & CO., and W. H. GILMAN.

W. H. GILMAN.
N. B.
RABWAY, S. RENOVATING RESOLVENT, AND RADWAY'S READY RELIEF, are two distinct Preparations; yet, in many cases, they are intended to be used together. The patient, by reading the advertisement attentively, will easily ascertain the remedy requisite to meet the complaint.

PAIN.

PA

TO THE SICK OF THIS DISTRICT.

If you will call upon our Agents, and try the Relief, we will guarantee you instant relief from Pain, and a quick cure of its cause.

BEAR IN MIND. R. R. R. RADWAY'S READY RELIEF THE MOST SEVERE PAINS IN A FEW MINUTES, AND CURE THE MOST OBSTINATE RHEUMATIC, NEURALGIC, AND NERVOUS COM-PLAINTS

IN A FEW HOURS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL!

INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL!

IT WILL STOP

THE MOST EXCRUCIATING PAINS
IN FROM THREE TO FIVE MINUTES!

And has cured—
Rhaumatism In Four Hours
Neuralgia In One Hour
Croup In Elifteen Minutes
Diarrhose In Cree Minutes
Toothache In One Second
Bpasms In Three Minutes
Cramps In Three Minutes
Sick Headache In Fifteen Minutes
Chill Fever In Fifteen Minutes
Chill Fever In Fifteen Minutes
Chill Hains In Ten Minutes
Sore Threat In Four Hours
Influenzs
Spinal Complaints, Stiff Joints, Strains, Bruisees, Cuts,
Wounds, Frost Bites, Cholera Morbus, Tic Deloreux,
and all other complaints where there are severe pains, RADWAY'S READY RELIEF will instantly stop the pain, and
quickly cure the disease.

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quickly cure the disease.
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Radway's Renovating Resolvent, \$1 per bottle.
Radway's Renovating Resolvent, \$1 per bottle.
Radway's Renary Relief. 25 cents, 50 cents, and \$1.
The Dollar Bottles of Relief contain five times the quitty of the Twenty-Five Cent Bottles.

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founded on observation made in the Hospitals of Europe
and America, he will insure

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OR NO CHARGE.

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Weakness, Loss of Organic Powers, Pains in the Loins,
Disease of the Kidneys, Affections of the Head, Throat, Nose
and Skin, Constitutional Deblity, and all those horris affections arising from a Certain Secret Habit of Youth, that soltiary practice, more stata to its victims than the song of the
Syrens to the mariners of Ulysses—blighting their most
brilliant hopes or anticipations, rendering Marriage, etc.,
tempossible.

A CURE WARRANTED, OR NO CHARGE.

Impossible.

A CURE WARRANTED, OR NO CHARGE.

Young Men especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Fice, that dreadful and destructive habit which annually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of young men of the most exalted talents and brilliant intellect, who might otherwise have entranced listening Senates with the thunders of eloquence, or waked to cestacy the living lyre, may call with full confidence.

MARRIAGE.

Married persons, or those contemplating marriage, being aware of physical weakness, should immediately consult Dr. J., and be restored to perfect health.

Office, No. 15 South Fracterick street, Baltimore, Maryland, on the left hand side, going from Baltimore street, seven doors from the corner. Be particular in observing the name and number, or you will mistake the place.

DR. JOHNSTON,

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, Graduate from one of the most emisent Colleges of the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia, and elsewhere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were over known. Many troubled with ringing in the cars and head when asleep, great nervounness, being alarmed at sudden sounds, and bashfulness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with derangement of mind, were cured immediately.

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE.

cil sometimes with derangement of mind, were cured immediately.

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE.

Dr. J. addresses all those who have injured themselves by private and improper indulgences, that secret and solidary habit, which ruin both body and mind, unfitting them for either business or society.

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early habits of youth, viz: Weakness of the Back and lambs, Palus in the Head, Dimness of Sight; Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspepda, Nervous Irritability, Derangement of the Digestive Functions, General Deblity, Symptoms of Consumption, &c., &c.

Mentally.—The fearful effects on the mind are much to be dreaded. Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas, Depression of Spirits, Evil Forebodings, Aversion of Society, Seif Distrust, Love of Bolitude, Timidity, &c., are some of the evils produced.

NERVOUS DEBILITY.

Love of Solitude, Timidity, &c., are some of the evils produced.

NERVOUS DEBILITY.

Weakness of the system, Nervous Debility and premature decay generally arise from the destructive habit of youth, that solitary practice so fatal to the healthful existence of man, and it is the young who are most apt to become its Victims, from an ignorance of the dangers to which they subject themselves. Parents and Guardians are often misled with respect to the cause or source of disease in their sons and wards. Alas! how often do they sacribe to other causes the wasting of the frame, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, derangement of the Nervous System, Cough, and Symptoms of Consumption; also those serious Mental effects, such as loss of Memory, Depression of Spirits, or peculiar fits of Meiancholy, when the truth is, they have been caused by indulging in Perpicious but alluring practices, destructive to both Body and Mind. Thus are swept from existence thousands who might have been of use to their Country, a pleasure to their friends, and ornaments to Society.

from existence thousands who might have been of use to their Country, a pleasure to their friends, and ornaments to Society.

DR. JOHNSTON'S INVIGORATING REMEDY FOR ORGANIC WEARNESS.

This grand and important Remedy has restored strength and vigor to thousands of the most debilitated individuals, many who had lost all hopes, and been abandoned to die. By its complete invigoration of the Nervous System, the whole faculties become restored to their proper power and functions, and the fallon fabric of life is raised up to beauty, consistency and duration, upon the ruins of an emaciated and premature decline, to sound and pristine health. Oh, how happy have hundreds of misguided youths been made, who have been suddenly restored to health from the devastations of those terrific maladies which result from indiscretion! Such persons, before contemplating.

MARRIAGE, should reflect that a sound mind and body are the most necessary requisites to promote communist happiness. Indeed, without this, the journey through life becomes a weary pligrimage; the prospect hearly darkens to the view; the mind becomes abadowed with despair, and filled with the melantohy reflection that the happiness of another becomes blighted with our own. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately.

The who places himself under the care of Dr. Johnston may religiously confide in his honor as a dentleman, and confidently rely upon his skill as a Physician.

TO STRANGERS.

The many thousands cured at this institution within the last ten years, and the numerous important Surgical Operations performed by Dr. J., witnessed by the Reporters of the papers and many other persons, notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, is a sufficient guaranty that the afflicted will find a skilful and honorable physician.

TAKE NOTICE.

It is with the greatest rejuctance that Dr. Johnston persons to the series of the papers.

physician.

TAKE NOTICE.

It is with the greatest reluctance that Dr. Johnston permits his card to appear before the public, deeming it unprefessional for a physician to advertise; but unless he did so, the afflicted, especially strangers, could not fail to fail into the afflicted, especially strangers, could not fall to fall into the hands of those imprudent, boasting impostors—individuals destitute of knowledge, name, and character—pedlars, shoemakers, mechanics, &c., advertising themselves as physicians; ignorant quacks, who keep you triffing month after month, as long as possible, and in despair leave you with ruined health to sigh over your galling disappointment. It is this motive alone that induces Dr. J. to advertise, for he alone can care you. To those unacquainted with his reputation he deems it necessary to say, that his credentials or diplomas always hang in his Office.

Weakness of the Organs immediately cured, and full vigor restored.

rigor restored.

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DOCTOR HARTLY, AURIST, from the Ear Infirmary, turn to this city for a few days. The number and importance of the cases under his care, on his recent visit, and the gratifying amount of success which attended his treatment, have induced him to expedite his return. His stay here will depend much upon circumstances; and it will be advisable for those who wish to consult him to make an early all. Residence over Myers's Dry-goods store, between 9th and 10th streets, Pennsylvania avenue. Consultation and a comparing fee \$1. xamination fee, \$1.

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Late Treasurer of the United States

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ortment just received by A. GRAY, 7th street. fine a WRIGHT'S Indian Vegetable Pills—For all by A. GRAY, Bookseller, bb 23—tr 7th st., opp. Odd-Fellows' Hall. THE PROPER STUDY OF MANKIND IS MAN." A CONDENSED LIST OF

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At the office of Nicholas Callan, Washington, D. C., under the superintendence of Nicholas Callan, Ephraim Wheeler, Fitzhugh Coyle, Samuel Bacon, George R. Parker, Wm. H. Gunnell, Wm. A. Bradley, Z. Montgomery King, and R. W. Latham, or any three of them.
At the house of — Crombie, Lewinville, Fairfax county, under the superintendence of — Crombie, Wm. Nelson, Thomas Ap C. Jones, Francis Crocker, A. L. Foster, Joshua Gibson, and James Sheyman, or any three of them.
At the School-House at Falls Church, Fairfax county, under the superintendence of Ambie Coe, Alexander G. Davis, Wm. F. Dulin, Wm. Ball, Daniel H. Barrett, E. O. Powell, and George Risley, or any three of them.
At the house of James Cooss, in Centreville, Fairfax county, under the superintendence of John R. Pugh, A. S. Grigsby, James Machen, James A. Evans, R. M. Whaley, B. F. Rose, and John Millan, or any three of them.
At the house of James Palker, Pleasant Valley, Pairfax county, under the superintendence of James Palmer, Alexander Haight, Dr. — Hart, Wm. H. Wrenn, Silas Hutchison, R. H. Cockrille, and Talmadge Thorn, or any three of them.

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be excelled by any one. He will give his personal attention
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feb 17—tf

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T. C. Connolly, eq., Editor American Telegraph.
Dr. John O. Wharton, Baltimore, Md.

Office of Correspondence,

WASHINGTON CITY. A LL persons having business in the city of Washington are informed that the undersigned has established here an OFFICE OF CORRESPONDENCE, for the purpose of givlug any information desired by any person in any part of the world. No business, whether public or private, if of an honorable character, will be excluded from the correspond ends of this office. Persons wishing to know how to proceed in any business they may have before Congress, in the publie offices, &c., will be discreetly advised; and where professional or other aid is necessary, the liest will be procured or

The undersigned will regard all matters communicated to him in connexion with this office as sacredly confidential, and will, by kimself and through such agents as it may be necessary for him to employ, use every possible precaution to preserve them inviolate.

Every letter of inquiry must contain a fee of five dollars, which will generally be the only remuneration required; but should it not compensate for the service to be rendered. the proper amount will be stated in a satisfactory letter h

reply.

Address, (postage prepaid,) THOMAS C. CONNOLLY, Office of Correspondence, Washington, D. C.

WASSINGTON CITY, January 16, 1862. Mr. THOMAS C. CONNOLLY is known to us as a worthy cit zen, as a gentleman of intelligence, and as a clear, accurate, and ready writer; and we regard him as eminently qualified for the able, prompt, and faithful performance of the useful duties connected with his new and original design of an OFFICE OF CORRESPONDENCE.

RICHARD WALLACH, [U. S. Marshal for the District of Columbia.] WALTER LENOX, [Mayor of Washington City.] JO. GALES,

[Senior editor of the "National Intelliger R. W. LATHAM, [Intel. Repub. & Union-Tu. Th. & Sat. if 6m.]

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l prize of	20,000 15,000 8,680 4,000 2,285	1 prize o 25 prizes o 53 prizes o 200 prizes o	f of of &c.,	2,0 1,0
Certificates of				
Do	do	25 half	do	65.00
Do	do .	26 quarter	do	82.50
	- 0 1 1 1 -	-	berro.	

\$51,330 !--- \$21,500 !--- 5 prizes of \$10,000 ! Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE, CLASS 4, FOR 1852.

drawn at Wilmington, Delaware, on Saturday, May 12 drawn numbers in each package of 25! SPLENDID SCHEME. \$31,330 | 1 prize of... 21,500 | 1 prize of... 10,000 | 1 prize of... 10,000 | 4 prizes of... 10,000 | 4 prizes of... 10,000 | 5 prizes of... 10,000 | 197 prizes of... &c... &c...

&c., &c., &c., &c. Tickets \$15—Halves \$7.50—Quarters \$3.75—Eighths \$1.875

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75 number lottery-14 drawn ballots! SPLENDID SCHEME. \$35,000 | 2 prizes of. 15,000 | 2 prizes of. 10,000 | 6 prizes of. 5,000 10 prizes of..... 4,000 40 prizes of..... Tickets \$10—Halves \$5—Quarters \$2.50.

\$75,000 ! - - - - 2 prizes of \$20,000 !

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE, Class A. FOR 1862. drawn at Wilmington, Delaware, on Saturday, May 25 15 drawn numbers out of 78! Making nearly as many prizes as blanks!

6 prizes of...
7 prizes of...
8 prizes of...
9 prizes of...
15 prizes of...
400 downer 2 &c., &c., &c., &c. Whole tickets \$20—Halves \$10—Quarters \$5—Eighths \$2.50 26 halves.

26 quarters 26 eighths... \$40,000 ! - Fifty prizes of \$2,000 !

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INK! INK! INK! UST received, in quart, pint, half pint, 614 and 4 cent JarisWalkden's London extra fine BLACK Ink
Do. extra Writing Ink
Morison's superior London black do
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Morison's superior BLUE do
Arnold's Black Steel-pen Ink
at WIMER'S, in Mrs. Collison's Fancy Store,
feb 20—tr Sixth street, 2 doors from cor. Louisiana av.

CARMINE, RED, BLUE AND BLACK INKS! JUST received, in addition to Walkden's, Arnold's and Morrison's Blue and Black London Inka—Harrison's celebrated Columbian Inks—Carmine, Red, Blue and Hack—in \$\frac{1}{2}\] os. 1, 2 and \$\frac{1}{2}\] os. 2, 5 and \$\frac{1}{2}\] os. 3, 2 and \$\frac{1}{2}\] os. 1, 3 and 1, 3 a

AMERICAN TELEGRAPH.

Paper Professions of Wisdom and Virtue. The fact that General Scott has no "pruriency

for newspaper controversy" is sadly agonized over by his benevolent adversaries. Without the ability to discover in his past history aught with which to impeach him before the country, they sedulously seek for new points of attack. The Union appears, however, to have despaired

of success in this effort, and turning back to the ripples in the wake of time, brings forth the following waif upon the glittering spray :

WASHINGTON, March 26, 1951. Siz: I have received your letter, (marked confidential,") in which, after committing the

"confidential,") in which, after committing the error of supposing me to be "fully before the country as the Whig candidate for the Presidency," you proceed to interrogate me on many points of grave public interest.

Permit me to say that, considering we shall probably have a Whig candidate for the Presidency through a National Convention, and that I cannot be its nomines account by the force of the cannot be its nominee, except by the force of the unsolicited partiality of large masses of my

Considering, also, that if my character or principles be not already known, it would be idle to attempt to supply the deficient impression by mere paper professions of wisdom and virtue made for the occasion: And considering that, if I answer your queries,

I must go on and answer others already before me, as well as the long series that would inevitably follow, to the disgust of the public:

I will beg permission to close this acknowledgment of your letter by subscribing myself, with great respect, your obedient servant,

WINFIELD SCOTT. -, esq., Harrisburg, Pa. P. S.—I must add, that I write and say nothing on public subjects which I am unwilling to see published.

W. S.

This letter, than which one more just and appropriate never was written, the Union, much to our amazement, finds redundant in all that is wicked and anti-republican. What! refuse to make "paper professions of wisdom and virtue!" Oh monstrous! "Is not the design to put such a man in the highest office now known to the world," that paper exclaims, "exactly in keeping with the old federal ideas of his party? Is not such a design the natural result of the theory of the elder Adams that the people were not fit to be entrusted with power ?" &c.

Surely not. The letter proves nothing, except that General Scott thinks the people of the United States ought not to be gulled with electioneering letters-"Kane letters," if you please. The

Union goes on to say that-"His Canada-annexation letter, his Native-American letter, his subsequent letter of recantation, and all his early correspondence, show very clearly, that if he speaks his own thoughts, he is in danger of misleading, if not of disgusting, the public.'

If so, why are our Democratic friends not satisfied? What more do they need? But, in our humble judgment, "the public" are taking a very singular method of manifesting their disgust

The Civilization of Africa. No thoughtful man can doubt that the condition of our colored population presents questions of the deepest import to the whole American people. To the people of the Southern States the question of duty to the free people of color and \$3,000 to the slaves are among the greatest, whether we 2,574 regard morality or interest, which can occupy 1,000 their minds. There is, we believe, not less but more humanity towards the children of Africa in the hearts of the Southern people than among the citizens of other States, but it has not been aroused to any great practical measures, and very many causes (not the least the ultra abolitionism of the North) have repressed its activity. It is gratifying to know that Africa is opening vast regions to be occupied by free blacks from the Southern States, who will provide homes for their brethren now in slavery, but surely destined to a voluntary emancipation through the sense of justice and the spirit of Christianity increasing in the communities of the South, and that thus the great work of African civilization is to be accomplished. Doubtless it is due to our especially due to the interests and moral sense of the citizens of the slaveholding States, that the federal government should extend a friendly hand to that wonder of our times and token of promise to the descendants of Africa wherever dispersed-the republic of Liberia; that it should afford facilities and aids to the spirit of emigration, now beginning to stir the minds of free men of color from Canada to Texas, and thus contribute, as its constitutional power shall permit. to develope the resources of Africa, and bring her vast domain and uncounted tribes into the influence and light of Christian civilization. There can be no difference of opinion, we imagine, in regard to the object. Why should not the thoughts of our good and great men be directed earnestly

> We heard a big showman in this city say to the Rev. Job Guest, "You preach the gospel, eh?" "I do," replied Mr. Guest. "How long have you been preaching it ?" "Forty years and more." "Ha, a good long time. Do you believe sible, and if the only method, in this age of in it?" "I should be a very unhappy man if I churches and free schools, to keep the community did not." "Humph; well, I suppose so." We certainly did form an opinion of the showman, but it has vanished of late. We have had Winfield Scott's patriotism and devotion to the Union questioned. What weight have the life for the amelioration of the sanguinary part of our penal code. The experience that the past has and services of "forty years and more" in the balance against a showman's doubts, a Kane letter, or a late and reluctant acquiescence in certain inevitable laws.

to its accomplishment "

WHO READS AN AMERICAN BOOK ?-The New York Courier notices a fact, very creditable to American literature, that in an English wholesale catalogue, in which, under the head "Popular Standard Works," are one hundred and thirtythree items, of which forty-seven, considerably more than one-third, are the product of American ceus, and were first published by American pub-

FRUIT .- The southern Ohio and Indiana pa pers report that most of the fruit-cherries. peaches, apples, and pears-which had escaped the extreme cold of the past winter, has been destroyed by the late frosts.

Who would be Rich ! All are grasping after wealth, and some especial favorites of fortune appear to enjoy it. But read what is written in the following triple sketch:

THREE MILLIONAIRES. A New Orleans paper of standing has some curious commentaries on the lives of several rich men, recently deceased in that city. Of John McDonough it thus speaks :

"He had but two passions—notoriety and accumulation. These he pursued through a long and niggardly, and sinful life, and these he exhibited in his will. He clutched at his bonds, and titles, and money bags, in his dying moments, and, by a will both silly and intricate, and fruitful of fraud and controversy—a mirror of his character-he sought to control and administer them after death. He cut his neglected relations off with a shilling, and bequeathed the enormous aggregate of seventy years' of avarice and cunning communities that will never plant a flower on is grave, or moisten it with a tear."

Here is a sketch of another:

"Joseph Fowler was a cold, selfish, cynical, vulgar man, without a scintilla of soul, who lived for himself alone, thinking neither of his suffering kindred in this world, nor of God and eternity. He was the slave of the almighty dollar all his life, and died at last, without having the courage to make a will, or the grace to make, by public charities, some reparation for the sel-fishness of his life. His relations, who vainly, in his lifetime, implored the crumbs that 'fell from the rich man's table,' will now, it is hoped, receive and enjoy the magnificent estate which he accumulated by exertion, and coined out of tears and destitution."

The third is referred to as follows:

"Cornelius Paulding was a better man than either of these. He was frigid, penurious and exacting; but he sometimes gave, and gave freely. For many years he had been a member of the Baptist church; and, at various periods, after he removed to New Orleans, he provided a place of worship for his brethren, and tendered his house as a residence for the minister. Several clergymen came to reside with him, but, notwith-standing their habits of self-denial, he starved them all out. Nor did the church thrive any better under his auspices. The church government ter under his auspices. The church government of the Baptists is a pure democracy. All the power resides in the members, and even the old prejudices that exclude women from participation in government is not recognised. All are equals, and the minister in that church out of the pulpit has no more power than one of his flock. form of government was not adapted to the disposition of Mr. Paulding. He was arbitrary and dictatorial, and the result was, that the Baptists in this city, though few in number, and poor, preferred to worship in obscure places, rather than to occupy the splendid church which he sometimes proposed to erect for them. Mr. Paulding had lived long enough to learn a useful lesson from the death of John McDonough. He read the commentaries of the press upon his unnatural, selfish, and litigious will. He has wisely bequeathed the bulk of his estate to his impoverished relations; has made generous donations to the Orphan Asylum and public schools; and, we rejoice to learn, appropriated \$30,000 for the Baptists of this city."

[Prom the Philadelphia Evening Argus.] The Death Penalty.

That there is in our community a deep and increasing public sentiment against the sanguinary punishments that have come down to us from the barbarous ages we have no doubt; and we think that all facts and experience have demonstrated that where they have been abolished, and a more rational and humane code of punishments established, the cause of justice has been advanced, and the peace and security of the community increased. It is not the severity of punishment that deters the evil-disposed from the com-mission of offences; but the absolute and fixed certainty that the prison stands beside the crime with its doors open, from which there is no es cape when the offence is committed. The pages of history teach one fact in a plain and forcible manner, and that is, that where the severest and most bloody laws have been enacted and put in vigorous and unrelenting execution, the result has been an increase rather than a diminution in

the very offences they hoped to stop. At every step the student takes in the study of European history, enough is shown to establish the indisputable truth of this assertion, and point out to him the folly of pursuing the same path that is studded its whole length with the fatal monuments of a mistaken policy. The frequency, of executions have the tendency to familiarize the minds with such acts of barbarism, and take from it the salutary dread that punishment should diffuse throughout the community, if any good results are to be expected from the enforcement of the law. In other States where executions are character as a free Christian people, but more performed in a public manner, it is not unfre quently the case that fights, resulting in the death of one of the party, occur at the very foot of the gallows where a human being is expiating a like offence with his life.

These are facts that entirely disprove the position taken by the friends of the death penalty, that this particular punishment is absolutely necessary to stop the taking of human life, and that none other will have the desired effect. But another position is now being taken hold of by the judgments of the people, and that is the fact that punishment should be twofold-the protection of society and the reformation of the criminal; and that while we are bound to take care of the first, we should do so in a manner the most likely to be productive of the latter. We admit that society has the right to protect itself from the attacks of the vicious and the depraved—to throw around its members all the safeguards that wisdom and prudence dictates as just and proper : but the question is, cannot these objects be ac-complished by means that, while they effect this desired end, will, at the same moment, open up to the criminal an avenue by which he can see the star of reformation and hope in the future, and be induced to forsake the evil, and cling to that which is pure and good? If no such thing is posfrom the knife of the assassin, is to perpetuate the gallows with all its horrors, why, then, we repeat, let them be perpetuated; but this, we say, is not the fact. The best evidence we can give is afforded, joined with the enlightening and humanizing influences of the spread of general education among the people, has steadily pointed to his onward movement in our State, and the time s coming when it will meet with ultimate success. We are not for the laxity of law, or the uncerainty of its execution; but we do hold the opinon that the necessities of society do not require

blot it from her statute-book. MR. BUCHANAN AND THE PRESIDENCY .- The Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania have issued an address to the people of the United States, denying the assertion of the opponents of the Hon. James Buchanan that he without popularity at home, and unable to carry his own State in the event of his nomination for the Presidency.

the enforcement of this relic of the past and gone

ages, and that the State of Pennsylvania should